

SOUTH AFRICAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Volume 14

Number 2

Winter/Spring 2007

Editor-in-Chief

Elizabeth Sidiropoulos

(elizabeth.sidiropoulos@wits.ac.za)

Guest Editor

Alex Vines

(AVines@chathamhouse.org.uk)

Editor

Dianna Games

(diannagames@mweb.co.za)

Book Review Editor

Kurt Shillinger

(kurt.shillinger@wits.ac.za)

Publications Manager

Leanne Smith

(leanne.smith@wits.ac.za)

Publications Production Co-ordinator

Nadia Pisanti

(nadia.pisanti@wits.ac.za)

Editorial Advisory Board

Fantu Cheru, Christopher Clapham, Jakkie Cilliers, Kuseni Dlamini,
John Dugard, Peter Fabricius, Mervyn Frost, Jorge Heine,
Jeffrey Herbst, Dale Lautenbach, Yang Lihua, Thierry de Montbrial,
Marie Muller, Laurie Nathan, Sara Pienaar, Roberto Russell, Maxi
Schoeman, Richard Steyn, John Stremlau, Ramesh Thakur, Alex Vines

The *South African Journal of International Affairs* is a biannual publication of the South African Institute of International Affairs (SAIIA), P.O. Box 31596, Braamfontein, 2017, Johannesburg, South Africa
Phone: (27-11) 339-2021; Fax: (27-11) 339-2154
E-Mail: info@saiia.org.za; Website: <http://www.saiia.org.za>

The *Journal* incorporates the *International Affairs Bulletin*, *SAIIA Review*, *Southern Africa Record*, and *International Policy Updates*. The contents herein represent the views of the respective authors, and SAIIA accepts no responsibility for the opinions reflected; nor is it permitted, in terms of its constitution, to advocate any particular point of view.

Please see inside back cover for submission guidelines and subscription details

Please note that \$ refers to US\$ unless otherwise indicated

ISSN No: 1022-0461

© *The South African Institute of International Affairs*
All rights reserved

*No part of this publication may be reproduced in any form
without written permission from the publisher*

Cover: Heather Botha
Layout: Tracy Seider
Printed by Intrepid Printers (Pty) Ltd

Contents

Editorial	7
<i>Alex Vines and Elizabeth Sidiropoulos</i>	
India and Africa: Partnership in the 21st Century	13
<i>Anand Sharma</i>	
India's Minister of State for External Affairs examines the history of the relationship between Africa and India over the years, highlighting the support India has given to the continent in the past as well as current projects and initiatives under way.	
India's Foreign Policy: Key Drivers	21
<i>Varun Sahni</i>	
In explaining the eight key factors that drive contemporary Indian foreign policy, the article provides the context for looking at India's engagement with the continent, an issue addressed in different ways by other articles in this volume. It also looks at the non-drivers, some of which may surprise observers who may have thought them to be crucial elements of the country's foreign policy.	
Energising Ties: The Politics of Oil	37
<i>Devika Sharma and Deepti Mahajan</i>	
India's growing energy needs are a key driver of commercial and diplomatic initiatives with Africa. It is also an area in which competition is rife with China and the US, but also other global players. The article details developments and production in Africa's energy sector and suggests ways that India could improve its relationship with the continent in this regard.	
Trade and Investment: Trends and Prospects	53
<i>Sachin Chaturvedi and Saroj Kumar Mohanty</i>	
The economic relationship between African countries and India is growing rapidly. These ties also form the basis for co-operation in multilateral forums such as the World Trade Organisation. The article looks at the trade and investment trends between the two regions, gains in South-South co-operation and areas of future collaboration.	

Peacekeeping in Africa: A Global Strategy 71

Sushant K Singh

Since its first contribution to a UN peacekeeping force in Africa in 1960, India has been one of the biggest contributing countries to peacekeeping missions on the continent. Sushant K Singh traces the evolution of India's engagement with Africa at this level and highlights the issues raised, particularly with regard to the country's standing in the international community.

India and South Africa: Shifting Priorities? 87

Philip Alves

Ties between India and South Africa have grown rapidly over the past few years. But despite close collaboration on a range of issues and growing trade and investment ties, the relationship is a long way from reaching its full potential and there are still areas of difference between the countries. Philip Alves examines how the relationship has evolved historically, particularly since 1994, both politically and economically, and where it might be going.

Engagement with the African Indian Ocean Rim States 111

Alex Vines and Bereni Oruitemeka

The article analyses the strong and growing ties between India and the African countries to which it is linked by the Indian Ocean, both in terms of trade and investment as well as security due to the strategic transport links in the region. The piece also analyses the work and usefulness of the Indian Ocean Rim Association for Regional Co-operation (IOR-ARC).

South-South Co-operation: The Case for IBSA 125

Refilwe Mokoena

The India-Brazil-South Africa partnership, incorporated under the banner of the IBSA Dialogue Forum, started its life in a blaze of glory. But it seems the benefits of this South-South grouping are still more in the area of potential than actualisation. The article looks at what has been achieved so far, the potential in terms of regional trade and investment flows, and the prognosis for IBSA going forward.

Pakistan: In India's Shadow? 147

Moeed Yusuf

Pakistan has dragged its heels in developing an Africa strategy, preferring to focus on its more traditional alliances and partners. And now, as it seeks a new relationship with the continent, particularly in strategic countries such

as South Africa, it finds it is lagging its giant neighbour, India. The paper examines the relationships both between Pakistan and Africa, as well as India and Pakistan in their pursuit of their respective international ambitions.

Book Reviews	163
---------------------	------------

Recent SAIIA Publications	194
----------------------------------	------------

Backchat	196
-----------------	------------