## Unleashing economic opportunities in Africa – The Private Sector, Investment and Trade

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**June 2011** 

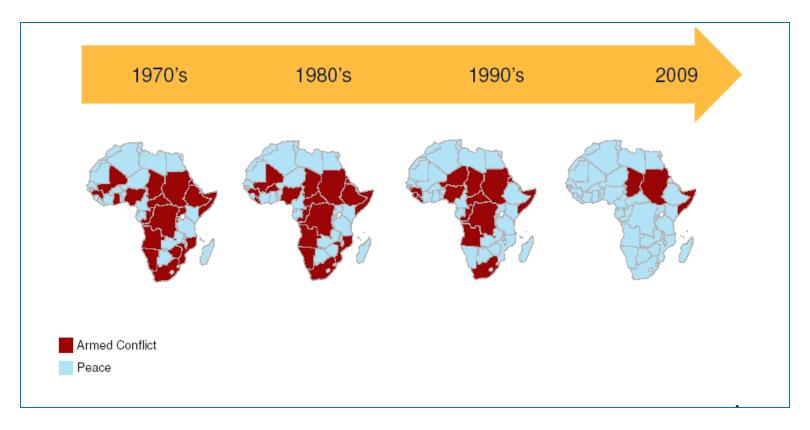


### Agenda

- Africa Political Environment improving
- Macro-economic Africa overview
- Foreign Direct Investments into Africa
- Africa expanding Middle Class
- India Africa Trade Observations
- Ecobank Overview



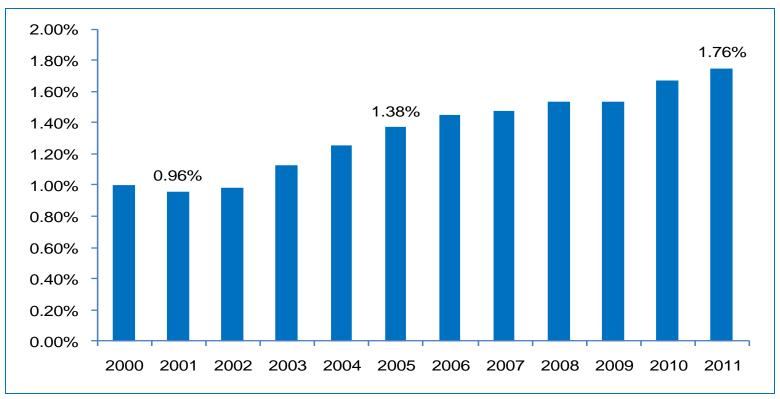
### Political Risks are coming down



Source: Africa Analyst



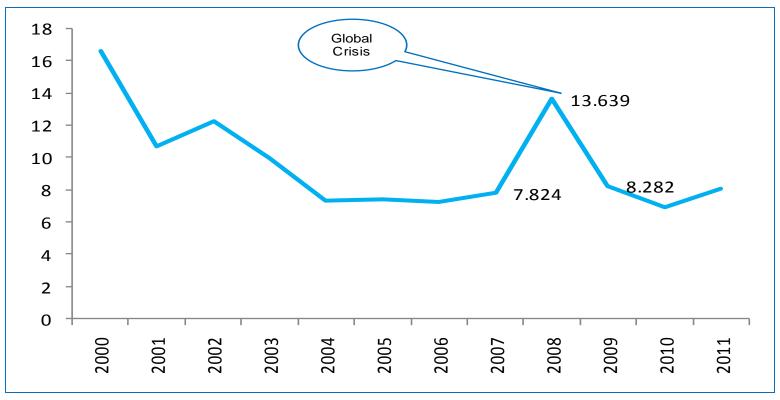
### SSA GDP as % of World GDP: 2000 - 2011



Source: IMF, Ecobank Research



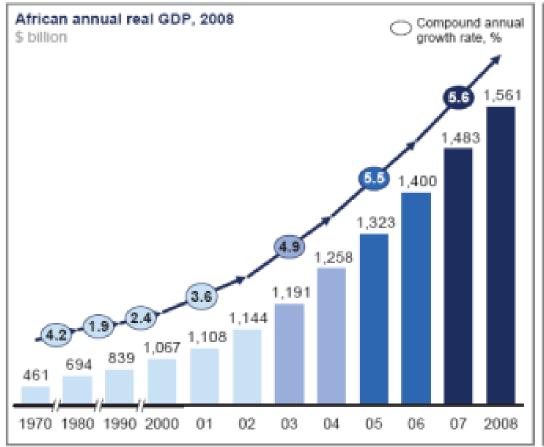
### **SSA Inflation Trending Down (%)**

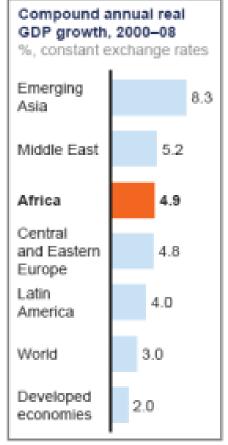


Source: IMF WEO, April 2011



### Africa's economic growth accelerated after 2000, making it the world's third-fastest growing region

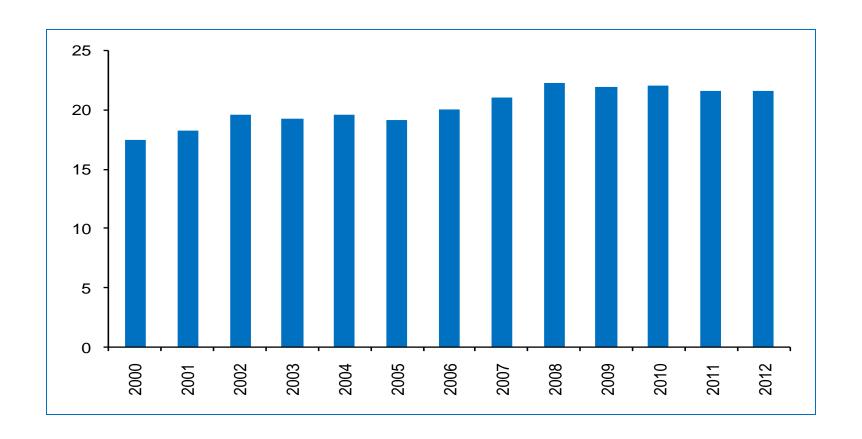




SOURCE: International Monetary Fund; World Bank World Development Indicators; McKinsey Global Institute

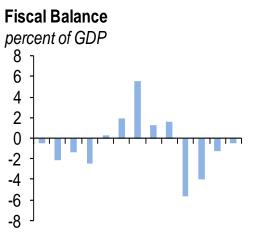


### SSA FDI as % of GDP, Not yet as Attractive





 As economies strengthen, fiscal stimulus has been withdrawn, leading to return of surpluses.



2000 2003 2006 2009 2012f

Improving Business Environment

- Debt remains moderate compared to:
- Japan (225% GDP)Greece (130% GDP)
- US (93% GDP.

Public Debt, Gross

percent of GDP

80
70
60
50
40
30
2000 2003 2006 2009 2012f

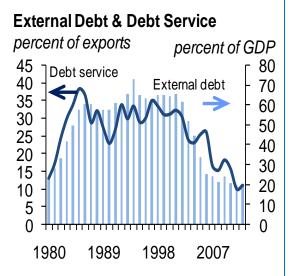
Source: IMF

- With M2 supply growth under control, inflation has fallen across Africa.
- •External shocks, like 2008 oil price spike, have an effect.

# Inflation and M2 Supply Growth percent of GDP Broad Money 14 12 10 8 6 6 4 10 0 04 05 06 07 08 09 10e 11f

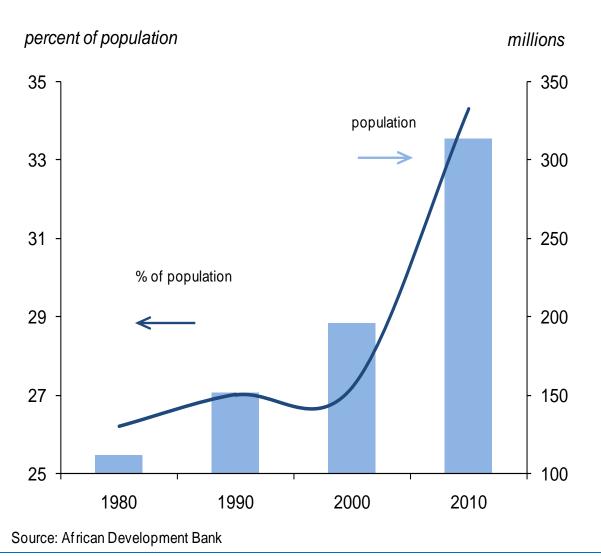
- Stock of external debt remains low and comfortable.
- Falling debt service ratio reflects less debt to service and rising level of exports.

Source: IMF





### Middle Class in Africa



- Growth in Africa's middle class has reflected the successful implementation of economic and structural reforms over the last 10 years.
- In the 1980s and 1990s, growth in the middle class stagnated due to:
  - Inconsistent and ill-designed reforms.
  - Intransigence from some governments.
- However, the middle class has expanded strongly, by almost 1% per year over the last 10 years due to:
  - A stronger supporting policy environment.
  - Which has allowed the private sector to flourish.



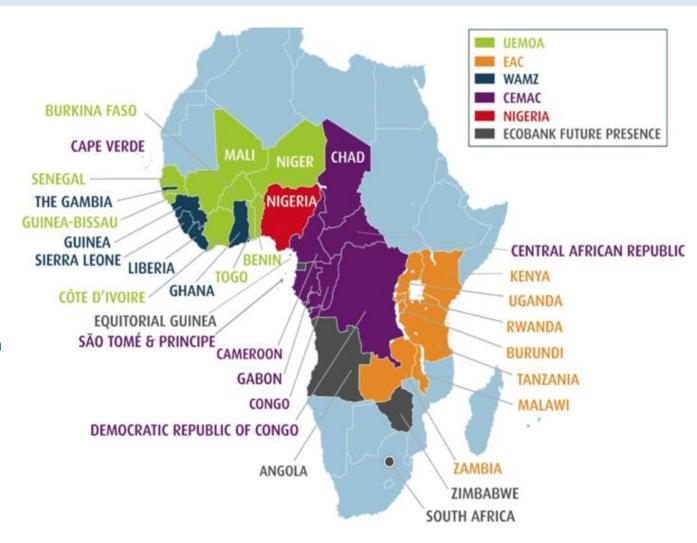
### **India – Africa Trade : Observations & Summary**

- Emerging Indian success with Bharti Airtel in telecomms
- Leverage deep roots of Indian trading and manufacturing links in South Africa, East Africa, West Africa etc
- Indian ICT involvement in Africa to get deeper as India has the advantages of world class expertise and emerging markets experience
- More cross-fertilization required between Indian & Africa at job exchanges, sharing of knowledge and ideas
- India must partake actively in Africa's Infrastructure growth
- The value chain to manufacturing and services provides a major opportunity for SME growth in Africa, and India can partake more on this sphere
- The summary is a vast opportunity for India & Africa in growing and benefiting on Investment and Trade



### **Ecobank Network – 32 Countries in Africa**

- Africa's leading independent Pan African banking group, incorporated in 1985
- Present in 32 countries in Africa; in more countries in Africa than any bank in the world.
- Group Assets of over USD10
   Billion and Capital of over USD1.3Billion (2010
   Financials)
- Over 10,000 Professionals
- Ecobank Group is focused on the provision of convenient, accessible and reliable financial products and services





### **Top 10 Shareholders**

	Shareholder's Name	Shareholding (%)
1.	THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION	11.91
2.	RENAISSANCE DIRECT INVESTMENT LTD	9.09
3.	SOCIAL SECURITY AND NATIONAL INSURANCE TRUST	9.04
<b>4</b> .	STANBIC NOMINEES NIG. LTD - TRADING A/C	3.47
<b>5</b> .	INTERLINK SECURITIES LIMITED	3.30
6.	BBGN/PICTET & CIE, GENEVA LATITUDE ZERO FINANCIAL INVEST FUND	3.22
7.	AFRICA INVESTMENT SUB 1 LIMITED	3.00
8.	ICMG SECURITIES / ECOBANK	2.47
9.	B.I.D.C.	2.27
10	ECOBANK/STI/SPRINGBOARD NOM-CLIENTS- TRAD	2.05
	TOTAL	49.82



### **Solutions from Ecobank Corporate Banking**

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- Comprehensive trade solutions using various financing methods to facilitate global trade
- Unique intra Africa Trade solutions, enabling customers to settle international trade transactions efficiently and to mitigate payment risks

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